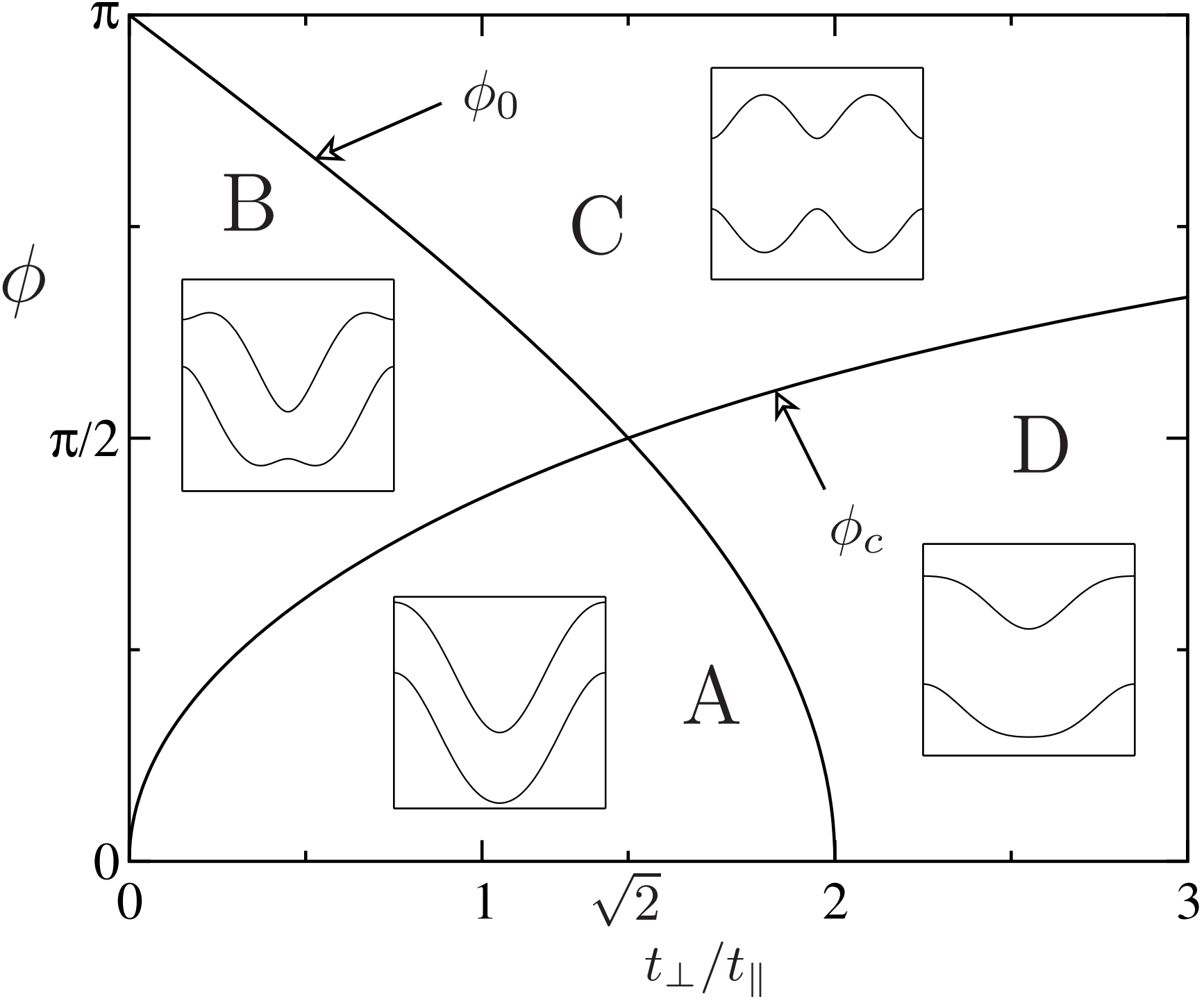
π
π/2
0
ϕ
ϕ_0
ϕ_c
A
B
C
D
0
1
$\sqrt{2}$
2
3
$t_\perp/t_\parallel$