



$$\text{Oval} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Node 1} \text{ (arrow up-right)} \\ \text{Node 2} \text{ (arrow down-right)} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \text{Node 3} \text{ (arrow down-left)} \\ \text{Node 4} \text{ (arrow up-left)} \end{array} \right) / \sqrt{2}$$

(C)